





September 2022 Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to share this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for several recent election cycles. This report contains three years of relevant topline data: 2014, 2018, and 2020. In addition to sharing the change between 2014 and 2018 voting rates, we also disaggregate the data so you can better identify and address gaps in participation. Although you have likely seen these numbers before, we find that many report recipients appreciate a refresher heading into another national election.

College and university students participated in record-breaking numbers in the 2020 election. In 2016, the Average Institutional Voting Rate was 53%. In 2020, it jumped to 66%. In the last midterm, the student voting rate more than doubled, from roughly 19% in 2014 to around 40% in 2018. These encouraging data points signal that 2022 can be yet another banner year for student participation if we all work together to ensure that lasting, long-term interventions turn this into a *trend* across the nation.

As always, we urge you to share this report widely and strategically, particularly with faculty who, in 2020, were often the most consistent communicators with students about ever-changing voting conditions and deadlines. We also encourage you to review our recommendations for leveraging election seasons to cultivate a robust and healthy campus climate for political engagement, discourse, equity, and participation, year around: Election Imperatives 2.0 and the more recent Election Imperatives 2020: A Time of Physical Distancing and Social Action, a report with recommendations for institutional leaders, faculty, and voter coalitions.

Since political dialogue across campus and attentiveness to the campus culture around speech and academic freedom are among our top recommendations, we direct you to our discussion guides on talking about your NSLVE report, on free speech and inclusion, and on how campuses use their NSLVE reports.

Finally, we always encourage you to work with us. Help us help you get better data by reaching out. Email <u>IDHE@Tufts.edu</u> for more information, and as always, watch your inbox (or sign up!) for our periodic newsletter, announcements about upcoming releases, and new resources.

Remember, student political learning is a year-round objective. Elections may be episodic, but student engagement in democracy should not be.

All the Best, The Team at IDHE

IDHE: https://idhe.tufts.edu/

NSLVE: https://idhe.tufts.edu/nslve

Election Imperatives: <u>https://idhe.tufts.edu/publications-and-resources/election-imperatives</u> Talking Politics discussion guide (for NSLVE reports): <u>https://idhe.tufts.edu/resources/talk-ing-politics-guide-campus-conversations-about-nslve-reports</u> Free Speech & Inclusion on Campus discussion guide: https://idhe.tufts.edu/re-

sources/free-speech-inclusion-campus-discussion-guide

In This Report

This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.

		2014			2018		2014-2018
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change (p.p.)
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-		-	-	-	-
Black	-	-		-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Tables

The tables show the numbers of students and the rates from 2014, 2018, and 2020. The change column represents difference between counts and rates. The change in rates are in terms of percentage points. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.

00% 00%

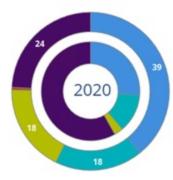
00%

2014

This chart shows rates out of 100%, with arrows to the right of each bar representing relevant national averages (medians), which you can find in IDHE's national report Democracy Counts 2018 & 2020.

Vessel Chart

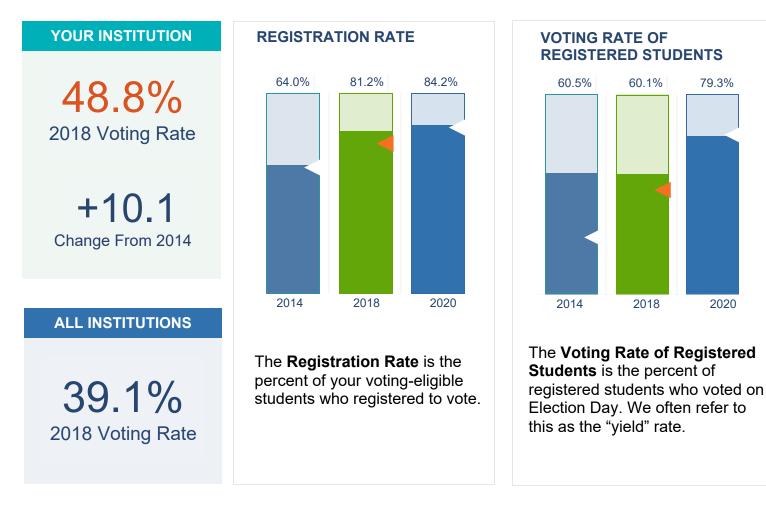
2016 2018

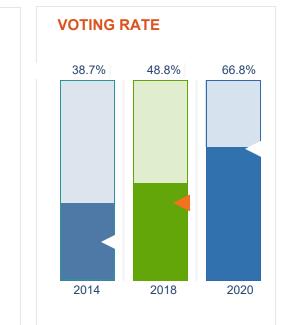


Overlapping Donut Chart

This chart is used to show the breakdown of vote method utilization (page 9), with the inner ring showing your campus's method utilization and the outer ring showing the national level utilization. These are described in percentages.

Voting, Registration and Yield Rates





79.3%

2020

The Voting Rate is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

Voting and Registration Rates

	2014	2018	2020	2014-2018 Change
Total student enrollment per NSC	10,211	8,615	6,724	↓ -1,596
(Age under 18/Unknown)	1,039	1,339	184	1 300
(Non-resident aliens)	254	217	164	4 -37
Non-resident aliens data source	IPEDS	IPEDS	IPEDS	
(FERPA records blocked)	32	24	29	- 8
(Non-degree seeking students)	_	182	_	_
Total eligible voters	8,886	6,853	6,347	↓ -2,033
Number of students who registered	5,686	5,563	5,343	4 -123
Number of students who voted	3,438	3,342	4,238	- 96
Registration Rate %	64	81	84	† 17
Voting Rate of Registered Students %	60	60	79	⇒ 0
Voting Rate %	39	49	67	† 10

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates. The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

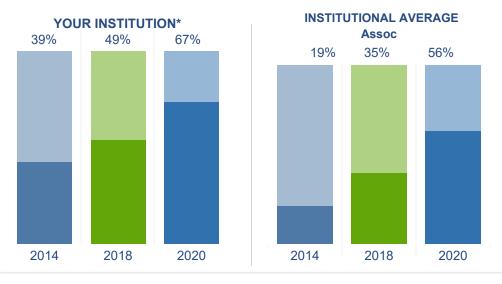
When we have removed non-resident aliens (international students), it is based on your institution's enrollment submission to the NSC. This is indicated by NSC for non-resident aliens data source. We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This is indicated by IPEDS in the data source.

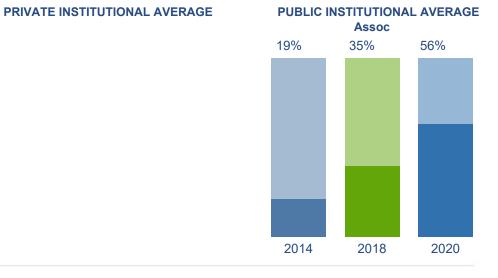
In the following pages with tables, **Enrolled** represents the eligible voters when we have used NSC as the data source. When we have used IPEDS as the data source, **Enrolled** includes non-resident aliens who are ineligible to vote, and for whom we are unable to account due to the lack of data from your institution.

By Institution Types

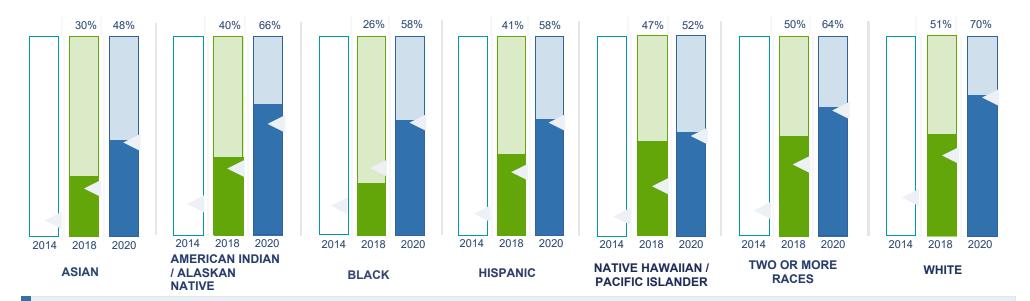


These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. For Associate institutions, we only share public associate institutional averages due to sample size. *"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.





By Race / Ethnicity



These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail : https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-fag

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes

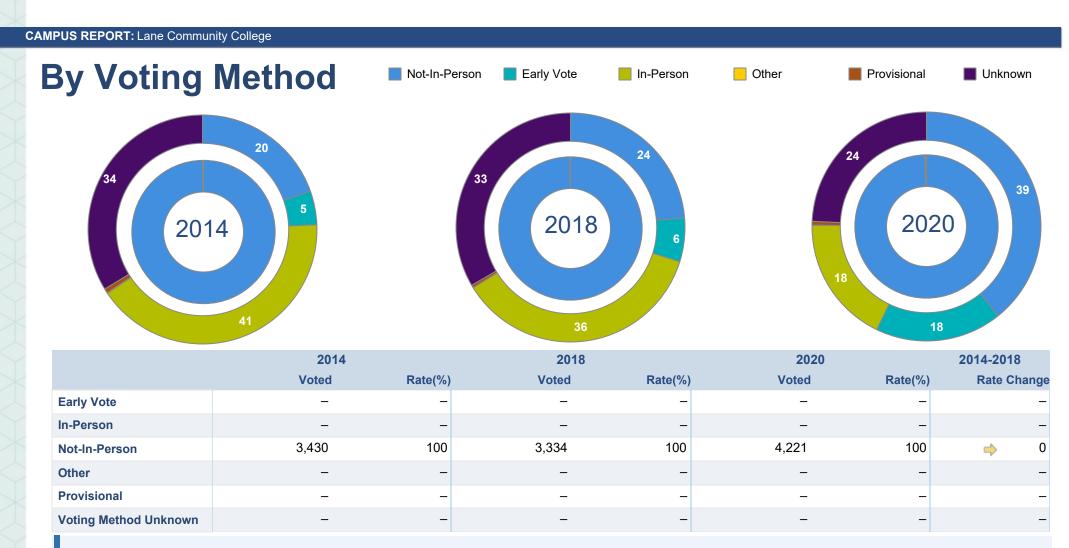
By Race/Ethnicity

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates. We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

		2014			2018			2020		2014-2018
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Rate Change
Asian	_	_	-	192	58	30	170	82	48	_
American Indian/ Alaska Native	_	_	_	88	35	40	68	45	66	_
Black	_	_	_	140	37	26	140	81	58	_
Hispanic	_	-	-	906	373	41	996	582	58	_
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	_	-	_	38	18	47	31	16	52	_
2 or More Races	_	-	-	421	211	50	377	242	64	_
White	_	-	_	4,698	2,398	51	4,397	3,085	70	_

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These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method. Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. <u>https://idhe.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-faq#CampusReports</u>. The inner ring in these charts show your campus's method utilization and the outer ring show the national level utilization.

By Age Group

	2014	2018	2020
18-21	33%	44%	64%
22-24	30%	43%	60%
25-29	36%	47%	62%
30-39	41%	51%	70%
40-49	48%	53%	74%
50+	64%	73%	78%

Voting is habit-forming and young voters will usually continue as voters in subsequent elections. Also, elected officials and public opinion polls solicit opinions from people they can locate - people in the voter files. In 2020, the youngest students on campuses voted at the highest rates, giving them increasing voice and power. Government officials should take note of this data point, as the viewpoints of young voters may prove influential in future elections. Candidates should be cautious about remaining distant and unresponsive to the perspectives of young voters.

By Age Group

Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group. These are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

		2014			2018			2020		2014-20	18
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)F	Rate Chai	nge
18-21	3,359	1,109	33	3,207	1,427	44	3,164	2,029	64	ŧ	11
22-24	1,401	424	30	1,070	462	43	868	518	60	ŧ	13
25-29	1,476	534	36	1,073	503	47	973	602	62	ŧ	11
30-39	1,560	639	41	1,005	513	51	948	667	70	ŧ	10
40-49	768	365	48	426	225	53	377	280	74	ŧ	5
50+	576	367	64	289	212	73	181	142	78	ŧ	10

By Sex

		2014			2018			2020		2014-2018
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Rate Change
Female	_	-	-	3,582	1,786	50	3,499	2,340	67	_
Male	_	-	_	3,340	1,477	44	2,950	1,852	63	_

These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as "Male" or "Female" only.*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<u>https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11</u>

By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2014			201	8		2020)		2014-2018		
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%) Ra	te Change		
EDUCATION L	EVEL											
Undergraduate	7,950	2,954	37	6,229	2,932	47	5,544	3,624	65	1		
Graduate	-	_	-	-	_	_	_	-	-			
Class Unknown	1,190	195	16	841	410	49	967	614	63	† 3		
CLASS YEAR												
Freshman	5,402	1,784	33	-	-	-	-	-	_			
Sophomore	3,729	1,649	44	_	_	_	-	-	_	-		
Upperclassman	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	_			
ENROLLMENT	STATUS											
Full-time	-	-	-	3,377	1,548	46	2,987	1,918	64			
Part-time	_	_	_	3,693	1,794	49	3,524	2,320	66			

These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (undergraduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

By Field of Study

FIELDS		2014			2018			2020		2014-20	18
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Rate Cha	nge
Agriculture	65	27	42	47	27	57	37	21	57	1	16
Architecture	30	11	37	31	-	_	19	-	-		_
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	264	93	35	219	103	47	206	131	64	•	12
Business, Management, and Marketing	903	298	33	789	322	41	706	419	59	+	8
Communication and Journalism	103	38	37	96	45	47	77	50	65	1	10
Communications Technologies/Technicians	102	50	49	99	58	59	96	73	76	1	10
Computer and Information Sciences	538	252	47	414	207	50	399	272	68	1	3

These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates. For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

*<u>https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-fag</u>

By Field of Study

FIELDS		2014			2018			2020		2014-20	18
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Rate Cha	nge
Construction Trades	69	27	39	73	39	53	52	34	65	+	14
Education	149	56	38	155	81	52	136	93	68	+	15
Engineering and Engineering Techno	399	154	39	304	142	47	264	169	64	+	8
English Language and Literature	95	41	43	68	41	60	61	46	75	+	17
Family and Consumer/Human Scienc	101	37	37	76	30	39	71	39	55	+	3
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and	36	14	39	23	17	74	21	13	62	+	35
Health Professions	1,922	724	38	1,723	832	48	1,693	1,123	66	+	11
History	41	19	46	35	20	57	25	20	80	+	11
Law Enforcement, Firefighting, and P	185	66	36	134	55	41	115	67	58	+	5
Legal Professions and Studies	34	14	41	18	-	_	42	27	64		-
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Huma	1,678	637	38	317	142	45	173	82	47	+	7
Mathematics and Statistics	37	13	35	25	12	48	19	11	58	+	13
Mechanic and Repair Technologies/T	245	71	29	132	44	33	112	74	66	+	4

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020		2014-2018		
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Rate Ch	ange
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	52	25	48	77	34	44	91	57	63	+	-4
Natural Resources and Conservation	69	24	35	38	17	45	29	19	66	1	10
Parks, Recreation, Leisure, and Fitness Stu	160	49	31	69	30	43	62	40	65	1	13
Personal and Culinary Services	169	55	33	75	43	57	42	25	60	1	25
Philosophy and Religious Studies	_	-	_	-	-	_	_	-	-		_
Physical Sciences	148	62	42	131	68	52	139	96	69	1	10
Precision Production	85	32	38	43	17	40	47	34	72	1	2
Psychology	297	99	33	211	90	43	207	134	65	1	9
Public Administration and Social Service Profe	183	68	37	133	64	48	146	107	73	1	11
Social Sciences	249	97	39	184	94	51	195	121	62	1	12
Visual and Performing Arts	523	205	39	410	217	53	388	288	74	1	14

About This Report

Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020 and 2022 federal elections. Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database of over 50 million college student records, about 10 million for each election year, that serves as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

NSLVE is a signature initiative of the Institute for Democracy and Higher Education (IDHE) at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life. The mission of IDHE is to shift college and university priorities and culture to advance political learning, agency, and equity. We achieve our mission through research, resource development, technical assistance, and advocacy.

About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2014, 2018, and 2020 elections. These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.



Lane Community College

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit:

References: IDHE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: Institute for Democracy & Higher Education: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2022). 2014, 2018, and 2020 report for _____ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.



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